

EXEMPT ORGANIZATIONS WORKSHOP



Workshop Topics

(first hour)

- Annual Filing Requirements
- Automatic Revocation of Tax Exemption
- Common Form 990 Errors
- Selected Form 990 Schedules Tips
- Form 990/990-EZ Recent Changes



Workshop Topics

(second hour)

- Exempt Organizations and Volunteers
- IRS Resources for EO Issues



- What is it?
- Why is it happening?
- What practitioners need to know
- How to help organizations avoid it



2006 and earlier – small organizations did not have annual filing requirement

Larger organizations incurred only financial penalties for non-filing

Congress changed this with Pension Protection Act of 2006



Pension Protection Act of 2006

- Required filing by small exempt organizations most must now file Form 990-N
- Automatic revocation of exemption after three consecutive years of not filing a required annual return or notice



Form 990-N

- Electronic only no paper version
- Due on 15th day of 5th month after fiscal year end
- Most organizations with annual gross receipts $\leq $50,000$ can file
- Not private foundations or most 509(a)(3) supporting organizations



- Occurs by "operation of law"
- Automatic Revocation of Exemption List posted on IRS.gov website
- IRS sends letter to last known address of automatically-revoked organizations



- Starts for tax years beginning after December 31, 2006
- First Auto-revoked List in June 2011 contained 275,000 organizations
- Auto-revoked List contains about
 550,000 organizations as of May 2014



- Organizations receive letter and/or appear on Auto-revoked List
- Revocation effective date due date of third non-filed return
- Revoked organizations likely must file tax return– Form 1120 or 1041 for most



- Auto-revoked charities removed from list of organizations eligible to receive deductible contributions (see EO Select Check on IRS.gov)
- Auto-revocation may have state/local tax consequences



Reinstatement after Revocation

- Organization must RE-APPLY for reinstatement
- If approved, effective on application's postmark date
- May request retroactive reinstatement



Rev. Proc 2014-11

- Explains four ways to apply for reinstatement
- Public charities use Form 1023
- Other organizations use Form 1024
- Pay appropriate user fee



Rev. Proc. 2014-11 Streamlined Retroactive Reinstatement

- Eligible to file 990-N or 990-EZ for the 3 years that caused revocation
- No previous automatic revocation
- Reapply w/i 15 months of revocation letter or listing on auto-revocation list



Rev. Proc. 2014-11 Retroactive Reinstatement w/i 15 months

- Couldn't file Form 990-N or 990-EZ, or
- Previously automatically revoked
- Reapply w/i 15 months of revocation letter or listing on auto-revocation list



Rev. Proc. 2014-11 Retroactive Reinstatement w/i 15 months

- State reasonable cause for at least 1 of the 3 years
- Statement confirming required returns filed for the 3 years and other years before postmark date of application



Rev. Proc. 2014-11 Retroactive Reinstatement after 15 months

- Meet the requirements for Retroactive Reinstatement before 15 months, and
- Reasonable cause for ALL 3 years of failure to file



Rev. Proc. 2014-11 Postmark Date Reinstatement

- Status Automatically revoked, and
- Can't use the retroactive reinstatement methods described



Reasonable Cause

Exercise ordinary business care and prudence in determining and complying with reporting requirements



Reasonable Cause

- Events beyond control
- Relied on advice from tax advisor
- Steps to prevent future failure to file

Non-exclusive List in Rev. Proc. 2014-11 Sec. 8.05



Reinstated Organizations

- Receive new determination letter
- Will appear on EO Business Master File extract
- 501(c)(3)s listed in EO Select Check eligible to receive charitable tax-deductible contributions list



Reinstated Organizations

- Remain on the Automatic Revocation List
- Check the "Exemption Reinstatement
 Date column
- Ask for copy of determination letter
- Or call 877-829-5500 for current status



Determination Letter

Internal Revenue Service

P.O. Box 2508 Cincinnati OH 45202

Date:

Name of Organization Address



Department of the Treasury

Employer Identification Number: 00-0000000

Person to Contact and ID Number Jane Doe

Toll Free Contact Number: (877) 829-5500

Accounting Period Ending:

December 31
Public Charity Status:

509(a)(2)

Form 990 Required:

'es

Effective Date of Exemption: May 15, 2010

Contribution Deductibility:

Yes

Addendum:

Yes

Dear Applicant:

We are pleased to inform you that upon review of your application for tax exempt status we have determined that you are exempt from Federal income tax under section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Contributions to you are deductible under section 170 of the Code. You are also qualified to receive tax deductible bequests, devises, transfers or gifts under section 2055, 2106 or 2522 of the



Quiz Time

Can IRS administratively reverse or remove Automatic Revocation?



Quiz Time

Which IRS revenue procedure explains how to re-apply for tax-exempt status after Automatic Revocation?





Charities & Non-Profits Government Entities Tax Professionals Retirement Plans Community Tax Exempt Bond Com

Exempt Organizations Select Check

Exempt Organizations Select Check

Click on one of the buttons below to search for.

- Organizations eligible to receive tax-deductible contributions (Pub. 78 data).
- Organizations whose federal tax exemption was automatically revoked for not filing a Form 990-series return or notice for three consecutive years, or
- 3. Form 990-N (e-Postcard) filers and filings.

Limit search to organizations that (select only one):

Are eligible to receive tax-deductible contribution

Were automatically revoked

Have filed Form 990-N (e-Postcard)

Note: To search for other information on the IRS website, please use the site search located on the top right of your screen.

Accessibility | Freedom of Information Act | Important Links | IRS Privacy Policy | USA.gov | U.S. Treasury



EO Business Master File

ns Business Maste...

Exempt Organizations Master Listing

The Instruction Booklet: Record Layout, Descriptions, and All Codes for the Exempt Organization Master Listing in MicroSoft® Word. November 2012.

The Instruction Booklet: Record Layout, Descriptions, and All Codes for the Exempt Organization Master Listing in Plain ASCII Text. November 2012.

Each of the following files contains separate information for exempt organizations. See The Instruction Booklet above for a complete description of the files.

NOTE: A minor change has been made to the instruction booklets and data files; a single 3 character field (Filing Requirement Code) has been divided into a 2 character field and a 1 character field. 04/09/2012

Disclaimer of Endorsement: Reference above or below to any specific commercial products, process, or service by trade name, or otherwise, does not constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the Internal Revenue Service.

Updated data posting date: 04/08/2013 Total number of records 1,540,043

States: Select from the list below.

Alabama	Louisiana	Oklahoma		
ASCII Text File (Zip)	ASCII Text File (Zip)	ASCII Text File (Zip)		
Excel File A-Z	Excel File A-Z Excel File A-Z			
Alaska	Alaska Maine Oregon			
ASCII Text File (Zip)	ASCII Text File (Zip)			
Excel File A-Z	Excel File A-Z			
Arizona	Maryland Pennsylvania			
ASCII Text File (Zip)	ASCII Text File (Zip)	ASCII Text File (Zip)		
Excel File A-Z	Excel Files A-L. M-Z	Excel Files A-E. F-N. O-Z		



Form 990

- Pre-filing mismatch errors
 - Name
 - Tax Period
 - Employer Identification Number (EIN)



EO Business Master File

4	А	В	V	W
1	EIN	NAME	PF_FILING	ACCT_PD
2	2001555	MYRTICE OAKES TR UW NECT	0	4
3	10002847	HULLS COVE NEIGHBORHOOD ASSOCIATION	0	12
4	10017496	AGAMENTICUS YACHT CLUB OF YORK	0	12
5	10018555	ALPHA TAU OMEGA FRATERNITY	0	12
6	10018605	AMALGAMATED TRANSIT UNION	0	12
7	10018922	AMERICAN LEGION AUXILIARY	0	5
14	10063430	BENEVOLENT & PROTECTIVE ORDER OF ELKS OF THE USA	0	3
45	10063783	INTERNATIONAL ASSOCIATION OF LIONS CLUBS	0	6



Employer Identification Number EINs

- Organization typically needs only one
- Verify an organization's EIN
 - □ Use Business Master File data
 - □ Call Customer Account Services 877-829-5500



E-Filing Form 990

Required for

- ■Form 990 filers with assets of ≥ \$10 million and at least 250 returns
- ■Form 990-PF filers of any asset size and at least 250 returns during the tax year



E-Filing Form 990 Benefits

- Deletes and corrects common math errors
- Prevents transcription errors
 - Data goes directly into our system



Form 990 – Missing Schedules Schedule O

- All Form 990 filers must complete at minimum
 - Narrative for Part VI, Line 11b
 - Narrative for Part VI, Line 19
- For supplemental narrative responses as needed



Form 990 – Missing Schedules Schedule A

- Required for all 501(c)(3) Form 990 and 990-EZ filers
- Shows type of organization and/or amount of public support
- Part II Sections A&B—
- DO NOT complete Section C until sixth tax year



Form 990, Schedule B Focus

- Required for all Form 990 or 990-EZ filers receiving contributions above certain thresholds during the tax year
- Report contributors' names, addresses & amount and type of contributions
- Contributors' names & addresses not open to public inspection



Form 990, Schedule B Focus

"Contributor" – individuals, fiduciaries, partnerships, corporations, associations, trusts, other exempt organizations, sometimes governmental units



Form 990 – Schedule B Focus

"Contribution" – grant, bequest, devise, gift of money or property for any purpose – does not include fees for services



501(c)(3) organization meets 33.33% public support test, reports \$700,000 in total contributions. Top donor gave total of \$11,000 for the tax year. File Schedule B?



No – Threshold for this type of organization is > of \$5,000 or 2% of total contributions. Schedule B not required for contributions under \$14,000



501(c)(4) organization, reports \$700,000 in total contributions. Top donor gave total of \$5,000 for the tax year. File Schedule B?



Yes – This type of organization reports <u>all</u> contributions of \$5,000 or greater. Check "General Rule" on first page Schedule B



501(c)(7) organization receives \$1,500 bequest to be used for charitable cause. File Schedule B?



Yes – Exclusively charitable contributions > \$1,000 to this type of organization reportable on Schedule B. Check middle box under "Special Rules," page 1, Schedule B



Form 990/990-EZ Common Errors

- ■Report revenue and expense at gross, unless instructed to report at net.
- ■Don't report donations of services & use of facilities/equipment as revenue (report in Part III Program Services)
- ■Don't misuse "miscellaneous"



Form 990/990-EZ Common Errors

Take full advantage of Part III, Program Service Accomplishments!

Form 9	90 (2013) Page 2
Part	Statement of Program Service Accomplishments
	Check if Schedule O contains a response or note to any line in this Part III
1	Briefly describe the organization's mission:
	"The mission is to bring compassion to health care and to be good help to those in need, especially those who are poor and dying. As
	a system of caregivers, we commit ourselves to help bring people and communities to health and wholeness



- Do not include Social Security Numbers in return information
- Accounting periods -Clarified that short period return can't be filed electronically unless it is an initial return



- Clarified documentation attached to Form 990 for terminated, dissolved merged or revoked organizations
- Part IV-Checklist of required Schedules-Line 2 clarify when organizations can exclude contributors from Schedule B



- Part VI-clarify what compensation from a management company to disinterested period to report on Schedule O
- Part VII- clarify reporting directors compensation for non-director independent contractor services



Part VII clarifies compensation from a management company to an organization's officers, directors, trustees, key employees or highest compensated employees



- Part VII- Instructions on reporting discounts on services and the cost of donated goods
- Part IX- clarifies how to report expense payments and reimbursements to contractors



To see a summary of all changes

- Go to www.irs.gov
- "2013 Form 990 changes" in Search Bar



Exempt Organizations Workshops

Break



Exempt Organizations and their Volunteers

- When volunteers' out-of-pocket expenses are deductible (or not)
- Recordkeeping for the volunteer
- Recordkeeping for the organization
- Reimbursing volunteers' expenses
- Thanking your volunteers (the right way)



What is Deductible?

Certain out-of-pocket expenses IF:

- the volunteer itemizes
- Incurred for volunteer services for a qualified charity
- Unreimbursed
- Not for volunteer's personal, living or family use



Nondeductible Personal Expenses

- Babysitting
- Trip where volunteers perform limited work for charity-vacation aspect
- Clothing suitable for non-volunteer use
- Cost of meals if volunteer doesn't need to stay overnight



What's Deductible?

- Out-of-pocket expenses incurred ONLY because of volunteer services
- "...no significant element of personal pleasure, recreation or vacation..."
- Trip is primarily to provide services to charity



What's Not Deductible?

- Services rendered by the volunteer
- Use of the volunteer's property
- Volunteer expenses incurred directly on behalf of an individual
 - Deductible only when recipient selected by a charity



Vehicles - Deductible Expenses

- Actual gas costs OR
- 14 cents a mile
- Parking fees and tolls
- No deduction for
 - General repair/maintenance
 - Depreciation
 - Registration fees, insurance



Recordkeeping by Volunteer

- Reliable, written record of out-of-pocket expenses
- For any expense \geq \$250
 - Statement from charity describing volunteer services
 - Statement from charity describing whether it provided goods or services to volunteer



Reimbursing the Volunteer

- Volunteer Maintain accurate, contemporaneous written records of expenses reimbursed
- □ Charity Not responsible for issuing Forms 1099 for reimbursed expenses



Thank Your Volunteers --- Carefully

- Recognizing with cash or "near cash" may have unintended consequences
- Free food and drink at a gala "Thank-you" event is OK
- Plaques or similar memento honoring volunteer service is OK



Maintain Records on Your Volunteers

Required to report number of volunteers

- Form 990 Part I, line 6
- Full & part time
- Reasonable estimate acceptable
- Schedule O may report how number is determined & services volunteers provide



Resources



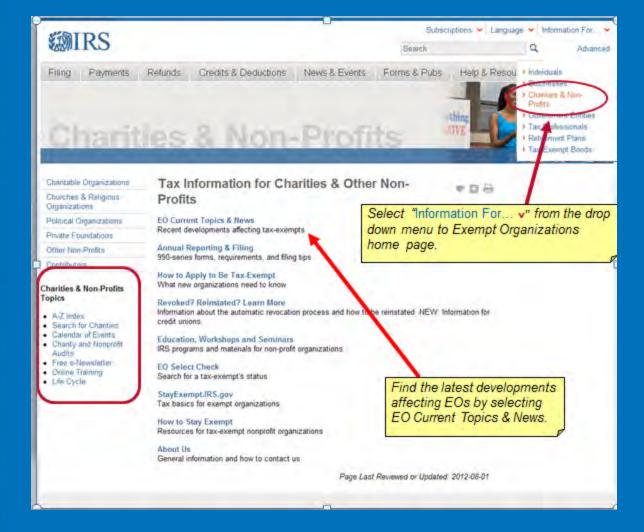
Form 990 Instructions

- Sequencing list for completing Form 990
- Glossary of important terms
- Table guiding compensation reporting
- Appendices on specialized topics
 - Public disclosure
 - Excess benefit transaction



2014

axFORUM







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Charitable Organizations

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Other Non-Profits

Contributors

Current Edition of Exempt Organizations Update

EO Update is a periodic newsletter with information for tax-exempt organizations and tax practitioners - attorneys, accountants, and others - who represent them, from Exempt Organizations (Tax-Exempt and Government Entities) at the IRS.

Issue	Highlights	Release Date
<u>2014-9</u>	Register for the IRC 501(c)(6) Organizations phone forum IRS to Exempt Organizations as Filing Deadline Nears: Remember to File and Don't Include SSNs on Form 990 Treasury and the IRS invite public comment on recommendations for 2014–2015 Priority Guidance Plan EO Business Master File Web page link updated Disaster Relief Resources for Charities and Contributors Watch new small business health care tax credit YouTube video	5/9/2014
Browse the r	newsletter <u>archive</u> or <u>subscribe</u> to future editions.	

Register for EO **Update** It's Free









Credits & Deductions News & Events Forms & Pubs Help & Resources for Tax Pros Filina Payments Refunds Charitable Organizations Life Cycle of an Exempt Organization **♥ □ ⊖** Churches & Religious Organizations that meet the requirements of Internal Revenue Code section 501(a) are exempt from Organizations federal income taxation. In addition, charitable contributions made to some section 501(a) Political Organizations organizations by individuals and corporations are deductible under Code section 170. Private Foundations This website provides information about points of intersection between organizations and the Other Non-Profits IRS. The content includes explanatory information, and links to forms that an organization may need to file with the IRS. The materials cover five stages in an organization's life cycle: Contributors 1. Starting Out: Creating an organization under state law, acquiring an employer identification number, and identifying the appropriate federal tax classification. Charities & Non-Profits 2. Applying for Exemption: Acquiring, completing, and submitting application forms; how the IRS processes applications; and getting help from the IRS during the application process. 3. Required Filings: Annual exempt organization returns, unrelated business income tax

- Topics
- A-Z Index
- · Search for Charities
- · Calendar of Events
- · Charity and Nonprofit Audits
- · Free e-Newsletter
- Online Training
- Life Cycle

- filings, and other returns and reports that an organization may have to file.
- 4. Ongoing Compliance: How an organization can avoid jeopardizing its tax-exempt status. disclosure requirements, employment taxes, and other ongoing compliance issues.
- 5. Significant Events: Audits, private letter rulings, and termination procedures.

Life Cycle pages are available for the following types of organizations:

- Charitable organizations (Code section 501(c)(3))
 - Public charities
 - · Private foundations
- Social welfare organizations (section 501(c)(4))







For More Information

Web - www.irs.gov/charities

Call - Customer Account Services 877-829-5500

Write - Internal Revenue Service TE/GE Customer Account Services P.O. Box 2508 Cincinnati, OH 45201